

TABLE OF CONTENTS

INTRODUCTION	III
PART I. HOW TO PRESERVE BIG DATA FOR SCHOLARSHIP AND POLICY: THE ROLE OF INFORMATION SPECIALISTS.....	1
Chapter 1. Stewarding Big Data: Perspectives on Public Access to Federally Funded Scientific Research Data	3
William G. LeFurgy.....	3
Chapter 2. Data-PASS: Its Origins and Some Accomplishments	17
Margaret O'Neill Adams.....	17
I. Background.....	17
II. The Data-PASS Partnership	18
III. Digital Appraisal, Cataloguing, and Preservation	20
IV. The Data-PASS Infrastructure	24
V. Data-PASS Ongoing Activities	24
VI. Conclusion.....	26
Chapter 3. Big Data: New Challenges for Digital Preservation and Digital Services	27
Leslie Johnston.....	27
I. We Have Big Data in Our Libraries, Archives and Museums	28
A. National Digital Newspaper Program	28
B. The Packard Campus National Audio-Visual Conservation Center.....	30
C. Web Archives	31
D. The Twitter Archive	33
E. eSerials.....	35
F. Research Datasets	36
II. Are Our Institutions Ready?.....	39
A. What Are the Emerging Needs for Preserving Data?	39
B. What Are the Emerging Public Service Models?.....	41
III. The Library of Congress Preservation Infrastructure	42
A. Transfer Standards	42
B. Preservation Standards	43
C. Workflow	43
D. Metadata	43
E. Formats	44
F. Educating the Public About Preserving Personal Digital Collections.....	44
G. So Where Do Copyright and Privacy Fit into This?	45
IV. Conclusion.....	46

Chapter 4. Sharing and Citing Research Data: A Repository’s Perspective	47
Elizabeth Moss, Christin Cave, and Jared Lyle	47
I. The Importance of Sharing and Enhancing Research Data	47
II. Repositories and Repository Registries	48
III. The Role of Data Citation in Sharing and Enhancing Data	49
IV. The Movement Toward Effective Data Citation in Scholarly Journal Publication	51
V. The Role of Disciplinary Data Repositories in Sharing and Enhancing Data	56
VI. The ICPSR Bibliography of Data-related Literature	59
VII. Conclusion	63
PART II. BIG DATA APPLICATIONS IN LEGAL SCHOLARSHIP AND POLICY DATA AND LEGAL DECISION MAKERS	65
Chapter 5. The Path of Big Data and the Law	67
Josh Blackman	67
I. The Role of the Lawyer	67
A. Organize	68
B. Understand	69
C. Predict	69
D. Decide	71
II. Robot, Esq.	72
A. Ethical Issues	73
B. Jurisprudential Issues	74
C. Legal and Regulatory Issues	75
Chapter 6. Using Big Data to Assess Community Health & Inform Local Health Care Policymaking	79
Carole Roan Gresenz	79
I. Introduction	79
II. National and State Surveys on Sociodemographics and Health	81
A. Survey Data on Sociodemographic Characteristics of the Population	81
B. Survey Data on Health and Health Care	82
III. Hospital Discharge Data	84
IV. Health Insurance Claims and Encounter Data	86
V. Other Administrative Data	89
VI. Integrating Qualitative and Quantitative Data	90
VII. Conclusion	92
Chapter 7. Global Health, Big Data, and Country Ownership—An Opportunity	95
Susan C. Kim, Jason S. Roffenbender, Paula Avila-Guillen, Ana Ayala, Tanya Baytor, Aliza Glasner, Zachary Turk, and John D. Kraemer	95
I. Introduction	96

II.	Global Health and Country Ownership	96
A.	Background	96
B.	Country Ownership—A Process, Not a Definition	97
III.	A Data Revolution	100
IV.	Case Studies	102
A.	Case Study 1: WHO International Health Regulations (2005)— Catalyzing Global Health Data Collection.....	103
B.	Case Study 2: Global Tobacco Control—Translating Data into Impact	105
V.	Big Data and Investing in Local Capacity.....	108
VI.	Conclusion.....	110
 Chapter 8. Big Data—Enabling Big Protection for the Environment		113
	Linda K. Breggin, Kathryn Mengerink, Dianne Callan, Judith Amsalem.....	113
I.	Introduction	113
II.	Key Legal and Policy Issues	116
III.	What Can We Do with NEPA in a Big Data World?.....	123
IV.	Big Data Environmental Protection Initiatives	128
V.	Conclusion.....	147
 Chapter 9. Risk Preference and Risk Type: Aggregating Data from Multiple Domains		149
	Joshua C. Teitelbaum	149
I.	Introduction	149
II.	Two Studies on Risk Preference	150
A.	Are Risk Preferences Stable Across Contexts? Evidence from Insurance Data	150
B.	How General Are Risk Preferences? Choices Under Uncertainty in Different Domains.....	153
III.	One Study on Risk Type	155
IV.	Preliminary Conclusions.....	158
 Chapter 10. Gender Indicators as Global Governance: Not Your Father’s World Bank		161
	Catherine Powell	161
I.	The World Bank’s Dual Narrative: The Intrinsic and Instrumental Value of Gender Equality	166
II.	The Rise of Indicators as Governance.....	175
III.	The Emergence of Gender Indicators.....	178
IV.	Criticism of Gender Indicators	182
V.	Normative and Practical Implications of Gender Indicators for the Feminist Project	186

PART III. PRIVACY RISKS AND PUBLIC BENEFITS OF BIG DATA.....	189
Chapter 11. Big Data and Privacy Concerns: The Federal Policy Debate Around Consumer Data	191
Francine E. Friedman, Kristofer A. Ekdahl & Matthew C. Thomas	191
I. Introduction	191
II. Debate Themes and Stakeholders.....	193
III. Congressional and Obama Administration Efforts.....	195
A. Mobile Device Privacy	195
1. Congressional Proposals.....	196
2. Administration Initiatives	198
B. Online Tracking.....	199
1. Congressional Proposals.....	199
2. Administration Initiatives	201
C. Data Security and Breach Notification.....	202
1. Congressional Proposals.....	202
2. Administration Initiatives	207
IV. Conclusions: Policy Themes and Questions.....	207
Chapter 12. Big Data's Other Privacy Problem	211
James Grimmelmann.....	211
I. The Modern Memex	211
II. Hellhound on My Research Trail	212
III. Mutually Assured Privacy Destruction	216
IV. Crowdsourcing and Power	218
Chapter 13. Big Data and International Privacy Concerns: Conflict, Harmonization, and International Data Transfers.....	223
Mark D. Johnson	223
I. Introduction	223
II. EU and U.S. Privacy Regimes: Common Background, Differing Implementation	224
A. OECD Privacy Guidelines.....	224
B. EU Data Protection Directive.....	227
C. U.S. Data Protection	228
III. International Data Transfers: Conflict and Harmonization	231
A. EU/U.S. Safe Harbor Framework.....	232
B. Other International Transfer Mechanisms	234
1. Standard Contractual Clauses	235
2. Binding Corporate Rules.....	235
3. Derivative Safe Harbor Model: APEC Cross Border Privacy Rules	236
IV. New Pressures and New Conflicts for International Data Transfers...	238
A. Cloud Computing.....	239
B. Growing Doubts Surrounding Safe Harbor Framework.....	242
V. Conclusion.....	248